

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
FOREWORD .....	vii
PREFACE .....	ix
LIST OF TABLES .....	xix
LIST OF MAPS .....	xix
PHOTOGRAPHS .....	Inside Album
 <i>Chapter</i>	
<b>One</b> INTRODUCTION: THE MOROS, SPAIN AND THE AMERICAN MANDATE .....	1
Two Monuments .....	2
The Moros .....	4
The Spanish Moro Policy .....	10
America's Mandate in the Philippines .....	14
<b>Two</b> MILITARY OCCUPATION OF MOROLAND, 1899-1903 .....	21
The Spanish Withdrawal .....	22
The Initial Occupation of Sulu .....	26
The Bates Agreement .....	31
The Military Government of Mindanao and Sulu .....	37
<b>Three</b> SHAPING AN AMERICAN MORO POLICY .....	43
Early Impressions of the Moros .....	44
General Policy .....	47
Peace and Order .....	51
Policy on Slavery .....	53
Commerce and Communications .....	57
Peaceful Trade .....	57
Opening Lines of Communications .....	58
Public Revenue .....	59
Health and Education .....	62
Exploration .....	65
The Crystallization of Policy .....	67
Bureau of Non-Christian Tribes .....	67
Policy Suggestions: "Dollar" "Diplomacy" and "Indirect Rule" .....	69
Plan of the Moro Province .....	72

<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Page</i>
<b>Four</b>	MILITARY OPERATIONS TO JULY, 1903 .....	77
	In Sulu .....	77
	In Mindanao .....	83
	Early Operations .....	83
	The Bayan Expedition .....	84
	Pershing's Campaign in Lanao .....	88
	Cotas and Juramentados .....	94
	Moro Forts .....	95
	Men Under Oath .....	97
	Moroland in July, 1903 .....	100
<b>Five</b>	LEONARD WOOD: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE MORO PROVINCE, 1903-1906 .....	107
	Arrival and First Impressions .....	109
	The Legislative Council and Administrative Organization .....	111
	The Council .....	111
	Districts, Municipalities and Tribal Wards .....	112
	Abrogation of the Bates Agreement .....	117
	The Implementation of Policy .....	122
	Fiscal Matters and Economic Development .....	123
	Administration of Justice and the Anti-Slavery Law .....	128
	The Public School System .....	133
	Public Health .....	136
	Public Works .....	138
<b>Six</b>	LEONARD WOOD: THE MAILED FIST .....	141
	Moro Reactions to Provincial Policies .....	141
	Military Operations .....	148
	In Cotabato: The Pursuit of Datu Ali .....	151
	In Lanao: The Taraca Expeditions .....	154
	In Sulu: Hassan, Usap and Pala .....	156
	The Battle of Bud Dajo .....	160
	"Rough Rider Policy" .....	163
<b>Seven</b>	TASKER H. BLISS: THE VELVET GLOVE, 1906-1909 .....	167
	The Peacemaker .....	167

<i>Chapter</i>	<i>Page</i>
Peace and Order .....	170
In Cotabato: Generally Quiet .....	172
In Davao: The Murder of Governor Bolton and the Moro Dance Craze .....	173
In Lanao: The Disputed Sultanship of Maciu .....	176
In Sulu: Jikiri .....	178
In Zamboanga: Trouble on Basilan .....	180
Civil Activities and Achievements .....	182
Administration .....	182
Public Finance and Economic Development .....	186
Justice .....	191
Public Health and Public Works .....	193
Emphasis on Education .....	195
Nationalist Agitation Versus Colonialist Designs .....	202
 <b>Eight JOHN J. PERSHING: THE END OF THE MORO PROVINCE, 1909-1913 .....</b>	<b>209</b>
Civil Affairs .....	210
Public Finance .....	210
Schools .....	212
Public Health and Public Works .....	218
Economic Growth .....	221
Exports .....	221
Agriculture .....	222
The Labor Force .....	226
Manufacturing .....	227
Moro Trade .....	228
Peace and Order: Disarmament Policy .....	230
Scouts, Constabulary and Pagan Uprisings .....	231
Executive Order No. 24 (1911) .....	234
Moro Reaction: Bud Dajo Revisited .....	236
The Battle of Bud Bagsak .....	238
Administrative and Political Developments .....	242
Population and Administration .....	242

<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Page</i>
	Expansion of Civilian Control .....	248
	Nationalist Aspirations and Moro Objections .....	250
<b>Nine</b>	<b>FRANK W. CARPENTER: THE DEPARTMENT OF MINDANAO AND SULU, 1914-1920</b> .....	<b>257</b>
	Administrative Reorganization .....	260
	Organic Act for the Department of Mindanao and Sulu .....	260
	Provinces, Municipalities and Municipal Districts .....	262
	Departmental Government .....	264
	Administrative and Legislative Unification .....	266
	Territory and Population .....	269
	Filipinization of Government Personnel .....	270
	Public Order and Justice .....	275
	Civil Responsibility and Control .....	275
	Outlaws and Rebels: Alamada and the Datus of Bayan .....	277
	World War I .....	279
	Administration of Justice .....	281
	Extension of Government Control .....	283
	Territorial Control .....	283
	Judicial Sovereignty: The Sultan of Sulu's Abdication of Temporal Power .....	284
	Public Finance and Economic Progress .....	288
	Revenue and Appropriations .....	288
	Agriculture: The Agricultural Colonies .....	289
	Commerce and Shipping .....	294
	Forest, Marine and Mineral Products .....	297
	Manufacturing and Banking .....	298
	Trading Systems .....	299
	Public Works .....	300
	Social and Political Developments .....	301
	Education .....	301
	Public Health .....	306
	Moro-Christian Relations .....	309
	Abolition of the Department .....	313

<i>Chapter</i>	<i>Page</i>
Ten AMERICANS, MOROS AND THE PHILIPPINES ...	315
The American Mandate in Moroland .....	315
The Evolution of American Policy	
Toward the Moros .....	318
The Military Occupation (1899-1903) .....	318
The Moro Province (1903-1913) .....	320
The Department of Mindanao and Sulu (1914-1920) .....	325
Spanish and American Policies Compared .....	328
Similarities .....	328
Differences .....	332
The Question of "Legitimacy" .....	334
Impact on the Moros .....	336
Impact on the Philippine Nation .....	342
APPENDICES	
A. Treaty Between the Sultan of Sulu and the United States, 1842 .....	347
B. Agreement Between General John C. Bates, United States Army, and the Sultan of Sulu, Together with Certain Sulu Chiefs, Signed at Jolo, August 20, 1899 .....	348
C. Letter from Sultan Jamalul Kiram II of Sulu to Governor-General Luke E. Wright, April, 1904 .....	350
D. Memorandum Agreement Between the Governor- General of the Philippine Islands and the Sultan of Sulu, March 22, 1915 .....	352
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
Bibliographies .....	357
Public Documents .....	357
Philippine Islands .....	357
United States of America .....	359
Books .....	362
Articles .....	369
Unpublished Works .....	376
INDEX .....	383